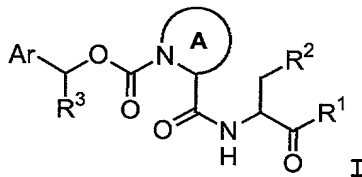


## Abstract

This invention provides caspase inhibitors having the formula:



wherein Ring A is an optionally substituted piperidine, tetrahydroquinoline or tetrahydroisoquinoline ring;  $R^1$  is hydrogen,  $CHN_2$ , R, or  $-CH_2Y$ ; R is an optionally substituted group selected from an aliphatic group, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, a heterocyclic group, or an heterocyclylalkyl group; Y is an electronegative leaving group;  $R^2$  is  $CO_2H$ ,  $CH_2CO_2H$ , or esters, amides or isosteres thereof; Ar is an optionally substituted aryl group; and  $R^3$  is hydrogen, an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $F_2$ , CN, aryl or  $R^3$  is attached to Ar to form an unsaturated or partially saturated five or six membered fused ring having 0-2 heteroatoms. The compounds are useful for treating caspase-mediated diseases in mammals.